

Calendar of Flowering Times for Wildflowers and Woody Plants of Concord, Massachusetts

Compiled by Ray Angelo (2021)



Roseshell Azalea (*Rhododendron prinophyllum*)
Concord, MA, May 20, 1982, by Ray Angelo

Below are listed 786 species and varieties of wildflowers, trees, shrubs and vines that have been documented to grow in the wild in Concord, Massachusetts. Their scientific name, common name (if any), and estimated current frequency of occurrence in Concord are given. Nomenclature follows that of the online Atlas of the Flora of New England by this author and David Boufford at <http://neatlas.org/>. The species are presented in groups that are in chronological order by beginning flowering time, and then by ending flowering time. Calendar months are each divided into early (1st through 10th), middle (11th through 20th), and late (21st through end) parts. Within each flowering date group species are ordered in decreasing frequency of occurrence. Ferns, grasses, sedges, rushes, inconspicuously flowering water plants, and plants deemed no longer in the town have been excluded. Flowering times have been determined using dates from different sources, predominantly from herbarium specimens in New England herbaria collected from Middlesex, Essex and Norfolk counties of Massachusetts away from the coast. Observations of Henry Thoreau, Alfred W. Hosmer and this author have also been consulted, as well as information from local and regional floras. The flowering period information here is likely to be applicable to the parts of the counties noted above, rather than just Concord. But, even for the rest of New England the order of the onset of flowering for the listed species is likely to be the same, even though the flowering period for each species will differ outside of the eastern Massachusetts area described above. Users should understand that the beginning flowering times and ending flowering times given here will generally only apply to favorable populations of the species in a favorable year. Typical flowering times will start about a week or so later for the beginning time, and end two or more weeks earlier for species with long flowering periods. Although herbarium specimens from the 1850s to 2018 were utilized, no general shift in flowering times over this period was noticed. There was no attempt to measure or quantify this. Frequency of occurrence information applies only to Concord, Massachusetts. It is provided using the following general adjectives (in order of decreasing frequency): abundant, very common, common, frequent, infrequent, uncommon, occasional, scarce, rare. The frequency information for this calendar was estimated using this author's online flora of Concord (at <http://www.ray-a.com/ConcordMassFlora.pdf>) with valuable corrections to some of these estimates by Cherrie Corey whose extensive field experience in Concord is much more recent than that of this author.

Late February – mid-April

Acer saccharinum (Silver Maple), common

Late February – April

Symplocarpus foetidus (Skunk Cabbage), very common

March – early November

Stellaria media (Common Chickweed), abundant

March – early December

Capsella bursa-pastoris (Shepherd's-purse), very common

Mid-March – April

Corylus americana (American Hazelnut), common

Late March – April

Acer rubrum (Red Maple), abundant

Salix discolor (Pussy Willow), common

Corylus cornuta (Beaked Hazelnut), frequent

Late March – early May

Alnus incana subsp. *rugosa* (Speckled Alder), common

Populus tremuloides (Quaking Aspen), common

Ulmus americana (American Elm), common

Populus grandidentata (Bigtooth Aspen), frequent

Late March – May

Micranthes virginensis (Early Saxifrage), occasional

April

Alnus serrulata (Smooth Alder), frequent

April – early May

Myrica gale (Sweet Gale), frequent

Salix humilis (Prairie Willow), frequent

Acer negundo (Ashleaf Maple), infrequent

April – mid-May

Caltha palustris (Marsh Marigold), common

Acer platanoides (Norway Maple), frequent

Claytonia virginica (Eastern Spring-beauty), scarce

April – May

Ranunculus fascicularis (Early Buttercup), rare

Mid-April – early May

Forsythia suspensa (Weeping Forsythia), occasional

Populus deltoides (Cottonwood), occasional

Scilla siberica, scarce

Mid-April – mid-May

Salix bebbiana (Bebb Willow), very common

Lindera benzoin (Spicebush), frequent

Salix humilis var. *tristis* (Dwarf Prairie Willow), infrequent

Amelanchier laevis (Smooth Shadbush), uncommon
Sanguinaria canadensis (Bloodroot), uncommon
Malus baccata (Siberian Crabapple), occasional

Mid-April – May

Anemone quinquefolia (Wood Anemone), very common
Chamaedaphne calyculata (Leatherleaf), common
Chrysosplenium americanum (American Golden Saxifrage), frequent
Ranunculus abortivus (Kidneyleaf Crowfoot), frequent
Ostrya virginiana (American Hop-hornbeam), occasional
Tussilago farfara (Coltsfoot), occasional
Epigaea repens (Trailing Arbutus), scarce
Boechera stricta (Drummond's Rock-cress), scarce or rare
Acer saccharum (Sugar Maple), rare
Asarum canadense (Wild Ginger), rare
Draba verna (Common Whitlow-grass), rare
Prunus nigra (Canada Plum), rare

Mid-April – early June

Houstonia caerulea (Bluets), very common
Xanthorhiza simplicissima (Yellowroot), rare

Mid-April – mid-June

Barbarea vulgaris (Common Winter-cress), common
Viola sororia (Common Blue Violet), common

Mid-April – June

Ficaria verna (Lesser Celandine), common
Prunus virginiana (Choke Cherry), infrequent

Mid-April – mid-July

Ranunculus bulbosus (Bulbous Buttercup), frequent

Late April – early May

Salix petiolaris (Slender Willow), common

Late April – mid-May

Comptonia peregrina (Sweet-fern), frequent
Salix sericea (Silky Willow), uncommon
Salix alba (White Willow), occasional
Dicentra cucullaria (Dutchman's-breeches), rare
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (Common Bearberry), rare
Erythronium americanum (Trout Lily), rare

Late April – May

Betula populifolia (Gray Birch), abundant
Amelanchier canadensis (Eastern Shadbush), very common
Antennaria plantaginifolia, common
Betula lenta (Black Birch), common
Coptis trifolia (Goldthread), common
Prunus pensylvanica (Pin Cherry), common
Salix eriocephala (Wand Willow), common
Uvularia sessilifolia (Wild-oats), common
Antennaria neglecta, frequent

Picea abies (Norway Spruce), uncommon
Ribes rubrum (Red Garden Currant), uncommon
Salix pedicellaris (Bog Willow), uncommon
Taxus canadensis (American Yew), uncommon
Thalictrum dioicum (Early Meadow-rue), uncommon
Vinca minor (Common Periwinkle), occasional
Betula pendula (European Weeping Birch), scarce
Lamium purpureum (Purple Dead-nettle), scarce
Pachysandra terminalis (Japanese Pachysandra), scarce or rare
Amelanchier arborea (Downy Shadbush), rare
Cardamine diphylla (Crinkleroot), rare
Caulophyllum thalictroides (Blue Cohush), rare
Prunus americana (Wild Plum), rare
Trillium grandiflorum (Showy Trillium), rare

Late April – early June

Arisaema triphyllum (Jack-in-the-pulpit), common
Juniperus virginiana (Eastern Red Cedar), common
Salix nigra (Black Willow), common
Vaccinium corymbosum (Highbush Blueberry), common
Veronica peregrina (Purslane Speedwell), common
Viola cucullata (Marsh Blue Violet), common
Viola sagittata var. *ovata*, common
Taraxacum erythrospermum (Red-seeded Dandelion), frequent
Vaccinium fuscum (Black Highbush Blueberry), frequent
Viola blanda (Sweet White Violet), frequent
Larix laricina (Tamarack), uncommon
Viola labradorica (American Dog Violet), uncommon
Prunus pumila var. *susquehanae* (Dwarf Sand-cherry), occasional
Cardamine parviflora (Sand Bitter-cress), rare
Viola pubescens var. *scabriuscula* (Smooth Yellow Violet), rare

Late April – mid-June

Potentilla canadensis (Dwarf Cinquefoil), common
Ranunculus flabellaris (Yellow Water Buttercup), common
Viola macloskeyi (Northern White Violet), common
Viola pedata (Bird's-foot Violet), infrequent
Thalictrum thalictroides (Rue-anemone), uncommon
Viola primulifolia, uncommon
Phlox subulata (Moss Phlox), scarce
Arabidopsis thaliana (Mouse-ear Cress), scarce or rare

Late April – early July

Geranium maculatum (Wild Geranium), common
Glechoma hederacea (Gill-over-the-ground), common
Viola lanceolata (Lance-leaved Violet), common
Aquilegia canadensis (Wild Columbine), infrequent
Pedicularis canadensis (Wood Betony), occasional
Calla palustris (Wild Calla), scarce

Late April – mid-September

Lamium amplexicaule (Henbit), scarce

Late April – September

Brassica nigra (Black Mustard), occasional

Late April – early October

Geranium robertianum (Herb-robert), rare

Late April – early November

Taraxacum officinale (Common Dandelion), abundant

Late April – mid-November

Cerastium fontanum subsp. *vulgare* (Common Mouse-ear), abundant

May

Alliaria petiolata (Garlic Mustard), very common

Polygonatum pubescens (Small Solomon's-seal), very common

Fagus grandifolia (American Beech), frequent

Fraxinus americana (White Ash), frequent

Vaccinium angustifolium (Early Lowbush Blueberry), frequent

Betula papyrifera (Paper Birch), infrequent

Fraxinus pennsylvanica (Red Ash), infrequent

Malus toringo (Toringo Crabapple), infrequent

Quercus palustris (Pin Oak), infrequent

Amelanchier spicata (Thicket Shadbush), uncommon

Betula alleghaniensis (Yellow Birch), uncommon

Carpinus caroliniana subsp. *virginiana* (American Hornbeam), uncommon

Convallaria majalis (European Lily-of-the-valley), uncommon

Betula nigra (River Birch), occasional

Fraxinus nigra (Black Ash), occasional

Ilex mucronata (Mountain-holly), occasional

Malus pumila (Common Apple), occasional

Ribes hirtellum (Smooth Gooseberry), occasional

Viola pubescens (Downy Yellow Violet), occasional

Pinus sylvestris (Scots Pine), scarce

Malus prunifolia (Chinese Apple), scarce or rare

Picea rubens (Red Spruce), rare

Ribes aureum var. *villosum* (Buffalo Currant), rare

Scheuchzeria palustris, rare

Trillium erectum (Purple Trillium), rare

May – early June

Maianthemum canadense (Canada Mayflower), abundant

Quercus rubra (Red Oak), abundant

Quercus velutina (Black Oak), abundant

Fragaria virginiana (Wild Strawberry), very common

Antennaria howellii subsp. *neodioica* (Smaller Pussytoes), common

Berberis thunbergii (Japanese Barberry), common

Cardamine pensylvanica (Common Bitter-cress), common

Euphorbia cyparissias (Cypress Spurge), common

Lonicera morrowi, very common

Quercus ilicifolia (Scrub Oak), common

Vaccinium pallidum (Late Lowbush Blueberry), common

Polygala paucifolia (Fringed Polygala), frequent

Sassafras albidum (Sassafras), frequent

Acer ginnala (Amur Maple), occasional
Cornus florida (Flowering Dogwood), occasional
Kalmia polifolia (Bog Laurel), occasional
Rhododendron canadense (Rhodora), occasional
Syringa vulgaris (Common Lilac), occasional
Viola brittoniana (Coastal Violet), occasional
Acer pensylvanicum (Striped Maple), scarce
Actaea rubra (Red Baneberry), scarce
Arenaria serpyllifolia (Thyme-leaved Sandwort), scarce
Gleditsia triacanthos (Honey Locust), scarce
Maianthemum stellatum, scarce
Trillium cernuum (Nodding Trillium), scarce
Crataegus chrysocarpa (Round-leaved Hawthorn), scarce or rare
Menyanthes trifoliata (Buckbean), scarce or rare
Quercus montana (Chestnut Oak), scarce or rare
Salix lucida (Shining Willow), scarce or rare
Polemonium reptans, rare
Prunus maritima (Beach Plum), rare
Rhus aromatica (Fragrant Sumac), rare
Uvularia perfoliata (Perfoliate Bellwort), rare

May – mid-June

Lysimachia borealis (Starflower), common
Podophyllum peltatum (Mayapple), rare

May – June

Micranthes pensylvanicum (Swamp Saxifrage), frequent
Rubus pubescens (Dwarf Raspberry), uncommon

May – early July

Chelidonium majus (Celandine), common
Moehringia lateriflora (Grove Sandwort), frequent
Lepidium campestre (Cow-cress), uncommon
Cardamine pratensis (Cuckooflower), occasional

May – July

Ranunculus repens (Creeping Buttercup), common

May – early October

Plantago lanceolata (Ribgrass), abundant
Capnoides sempervirens (Pale Corydalis), occasional

May – mid-October

Veronica serpyllifolia (Thyme-leaved Speedwell), frequent

May – early November

Erodium cicutarium (Alfilaria), occasional
Scleranthus annuus (Annual Knawel), scarce

Mid-May – late May

Celtis occidentalis (Hackberry), scarce

Mid-May – early June

Cardamine impatiens (Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress), abundant
Pinus strobus (Eastern White Pine), abundant
Aralia nudicaulis (Wild Sarsaparilla), very common
Aronia melanocarpa (Black Chokeberry), common
Cypripedium acaule (Pink Lady's-slipper), common
Quercus alba (White Oak), common
Quercus coccinea (Scarlet Oak), frequent
Euonymus alatus (Winged Euonymus), infrequent
Quercus prinoides (Dwarf Chinquapin Oak), infrequent
Ranunculus recurvatus (Hooked Crowfoot), infrequent
Rhamnus cathartica (Common Buckthorn), infrequent
Crataegus coccinea (Scarlet Hawthorn), uncommon
Hypoxis hirsuta (Common Stargrass), uncommon
Juglans nigra (Black Walnut), occasional
Sorbus aucuparia (European Mountain-ash), occasional
Crataegus crus-galli (Cockspur Hawthorn), scarce
Elaeagnus umbellata var. *parviflora* (Autumn Olive), scarce
Juglans cinerea (Butternut), scarce
Antennaria parlinii, scarce or rare
Andromeda polifolia var. *latifolia* (Bog Rosemary), rare
Clintonia borealis (Yellow Clintonia), rare
Crataegus pruinosa (Frosted Hawthorn), rare
Crataegus succulenta (Long-spined Hawthorn), rare
Isotria verticillata (Large Whorled Pogonia), rare

Mid-May – mid-June

Gaylussacia baccata (Black Huckleberry), abundant
Berberis vulgaris (Common Barberry), common
Prunus serotina (Black Cherry), common
Carya glabra (Pignut Hickory), frequent
Galium aparine (Cleavers), frequent
Packera aurea (Golden Ragwort), frequent
Sisyrinchium angustifolium (Stout Blue-eyed Grass), frequent
Crataegus macrosperma, infrequent
Platanus occidentalis (Sycamore), infrequent
Antennaria parlinii subsp. *fallax*, uncommon
Rubus pensilvanicus, uncommon
Magnolia tripetala (Umbrella-tree), occasional
Tradescantia virginiana (Widow's Tears), occasional
Eubotrys racemosa (Swamp Sweetbells), rare
Rhododendron prinophyllum (Roseshell Azalea), rare

Mid-May – June

Rumex acetosella (Sheep Sorrel), very common
Comandra umbellata (Bastard Toadflax), common
Turritis glabra (Tower-mustard), common
Carya tomentosa (Mockernut Hickory), uncommon
Cornus canadensis (Bunchberry), uncommon
Myosotis verna (Early Scorpion-grass), uncommon
Orobanche uniflora (One-flowered Cancer-root), uncommon
Erigeron pulchellus (Robin's-plantain), occasional

Silene caroliniana subsp. *pennsylvanica* (Wild Pink), occasional
Thermopsis villosa, scarce or rare
Acer spicatum (Mountain Maple), rare

Mid-May – early July

Potentilla argentea (Silver Cinquefoil), very common
Potentilla simplex (Old-field Cinquefoil), common

Mid-May – July

Cornus rugosa (Round-leaved Dogwood), infrequent
Ajuga reptans, occasional

Mid-May – early August

Stellaria borealis (Northern Stitchwort), frequent

Mid-May – August

Oxalis stricta, common
Krigia virginica, frequent
Cardamine bulbosa (Spring Cress), scarce

Mid-May – early September

Trifolium repens (White Clover), abundant

Mid-May – mid-September

Ranunculus acris (Tall Buttercup), very common
Myosotis laxa (Smaller Forget-me-not), infrequent

Mid-May – early November

Trifolium pratense (Red Clover), abundant

Late May – early June

Pinus rigida (Pitch Pine), common
Quercus bicolor (Swamp White Oak), common
Tsuga canadensis (Eastern Hemlock), common
Actaea pachypoda (White Baneberry), uncommon
Picea mariana (Black Spruce), uncommon
Euonymus europaeus (European Spindle-tree), occasional
Chamaecyparis thyoides (Atlantic White Cedar), scarce
Juniperus communis var. *depressa* (Ground Juniper), scarce
Pinus resinosa (Red Pine), scarce

Late May – mid-June

Celastrus orbiculatus (Asian Bittersweet), abundant
Maianthemum racemosum (False Solomon's-seal), common
Veratrum viride (White Hellebore), common
Rubus occidentalis (Black Raspberry), frequent
Vitis riparia (Riverbank Grape), frequent
Cornus sericea (Red-osier Dogwood), infrequent
Physocarpus opulifolius (Eastern Ninebark), infrequent
Rubus enslenii, infrequent
Viburnum lentago (Nannyberry), infrequent
Toxicodendron rydbergii, infrequent
Morella pennsylvanica (Northern Bayberry), uncommon
Penstemon pallidus, occasional

Morus alba (White Mulberry), scarce
Ornithogalum umbellatum (Star-of-Bethlehem), scarce
Carya ovata (Shagbark Hickory), scarce or rare
Rubus recurvicaulis (Arching Dewberry), rare

Late May – June

Frangula alnus (Glossy Buckthorn), abundant
Rosa multiflora, abundant
Toxicodendron radicans (Poison Ivy), abundant
Hieracium caespitosum (Yellow Fox-and-cubs), common
Lepidium densiflorum (Prairie Peppergrass), common
Medeola virginiana (Indian Cucumber Root), common
Rubus flagellaris (Common Dewberry), common
Sisyrinchium montanum var. *crebrum* (Common Blue-eyed Grass), common
Smilax rotundifolia (Common Greenbrier), common
Viburnum acerifolium (Maple-leaved Viburnum), common
Viburnum dentatum var. *lucidum* (Smooth Arrow-wood), common
Cornus alternifolia (Pagoda Dogwood), frequent
Geum rivale (Purple Avens), frequent
Nyssa sylvatica (Black Tupelo), frequent
Robinia pseudoacacia (Black Locust), frequent
Smilax herbacea (Carrion-flower), frequent
Asparagus officinalis (Asparagus), infrequent
Gaylussacia frondosa (Dangleberry), infrequent
Rubus allegheniensis (Common Highbush Blackberry), uncommon
Allium canadense (Wild Garlic), uncommon
Arisaema triphyllum subsp. *stewardsonii*, uncommon
Rubus idaeus subsp. *strigosus* (Wild Red Raspberry), uncommon
Sanicula marilandica (Black Snakeroot), uncommon
Iris pseudacorus (Yellow Iris), occasional
Lysimachia thyrsiflora (Tufted Loosestrife), occasional
Ptelea trifoliata (Common Hoptree), occasional
Robinia hispida (Bristly Locust), occasional
Wisteria floribunda (Japanese Wisteria), occasional
Hieracium pilosella (Mouse-ear Hawkweed), scarce
Iris versicolor (Blue Flag), scarce
Veronica chamaedrys (Germander Speedwell), scarce
Viburnum opulus var. *americanum* (Highbush Cranberry), scarce
Lupinus polyphyllus (Garden Lupine), scarce or rare
Acorus calamus (Sweet Flag), rare
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Labrador Tea), rare

Late May – early July

Leucanthemum vulgare (Oxeye Daisy), abundant
Kalmia angustifolia (Sheep Laurel), common (also sometimes again in September)
Stellaria graminea (Common Stitchwort), common
Veronica arvensis (Corn Speedwell), common
Veronica officinalis (Common Speedwell), common
Hesperis matronalis (Dame's-rocket), frequent
Tilia cordata, occasional

Late May – mid-July

Rosa virginiana, very common
Crocianthemum canadense, common
Hieracium venosum (Rattlesnake-weed), common
Matricaria discoidea (Pineapple-weed), infrequent

Late May – July

Lysimachia quadrifolia (Whorled Loosestrife), common
Nasturtium officinale (True Water-cress), frequent
Tilia americana (Basswood), uncommon

Late May – early August

Silene antirrhina (Sleepy Catchfly), common
Comarum palustre (Marsh Cinquefoil), infrequent
Oenothera perennis (Little Sundrops), infrequent
Stellaria longifolia (Long-leaved Stitchwort), occasional

Late May – mid-August

Silene vulgaris (Bladder Campion), common
Vicia cracca (Cow Vetch), common

Late May – August

Trifolium aureum (Yellow Clover), common
Veronica scutellata (Marsh Speedwell), common

Late May – early September

Nuphar variegata (Bullhead-lily), very common
Nuttallanthus canadensis (Old-field Toadfax), common
Sarracenia purpureum (Common Pitcher-plant), infrequent
Ranunculus flammula var. *ovalis* (Creeping Spearwort), uncommon
Lotus corniculatus (Bird's-foot Trefoil), occasional

Late May – mid-September

Spiraea alba var. *latifolia* (Smooth Meadowsweet), common
Trifolium campestre (Low Hop Clover), common
Trifolium hybridum (Alsike Clover), common
Mirabilis nyctaginea (Wild Four-o'clock), scarce

Late May – September

Myosotis scorpioides (True Forget-me-not), frequent

Late May – early October

Malva neglecta (Common Mallow), common
Potentilla norvegica (Rough Cinquefoil), common
Silene latifolia (White Campion), common
Spergula arvensis (Corn Spurrey), uncommon

Late May – mid-October

Spergularia rubra (Red Sand-spurrey), uncommon

Late May – October

Medicago lupulina (Black Medick), common
Raphanus raphanistrum (Wild Radish), frequent

June

Vitis labrusca (Fox Grape), very common
Hieracium flagellare, common
Sisyrinchium atlanticum (Eastern Blue-eyed Grass), common
Viburnum cassinoides (Witherod), common
Amorpha fruticosa (False Indigo), frequent
Aralia hispida (Bristly Sarsaparilla), frequent
Diervilla lonicera (Bush-honeysuckle), frequent
Toxicodendron vernix (Poison Sumac), frequent
Kalmia latifolia (Mountain Laurel), infrequent
Vitis aestivalis (Summer Grape), uncommon
Ilex laevigata (Smooth Winterberry), uncommon
Aegopodium podagraria (Goutweed), occasional
Hieracium lachenalii (European Hawkweed), occasional
Ligustrum obtusifolium (Amur Privet), scarce
Triosteum aurantiacum (Red Horse-gentian), rare

June – early July

Mitchella repens (Partridge-berry), very common
Lepidium virginicum (Wild Peppergrass), common
Hieracium aurantiacum (Devil's Paintbrush), common
Hieracium piloselloides (Glaucous King Devil), common
Cornus racemosa (Gray Dogwood), frequent
Tragopogon pratensis (Goat's-beard), frequent
Pyrola chlorantha (Green Pyrola), uncommon
Galium circaezans var. *hypomalacum*, occasional
Rosa rubiginosa (Sweetbrier), occasional
Iris prismatica (Slender Blue Flag), scarce
Plantago patagonica, scarce
Platanthera grandiflora (Large Purple Fringed Orchis), scarce
Tragopogon dubius (Yellow Salsify), scarce or rare
Tradescantia ohiensis (Smooth Spiderwort), rare
Vaccinium oxycoccus (Small Cranberry), rare

June – mid-July

Geum laciniatum (Rough Avens), common
Ilex verticillata (Common Winterberry), common
Rumex crispus (Yellow Dock), common
Vincetoxicum nigrum (Black Swallow-wort), frequent
Peltandra virginica (Arrow Arum), uncommon
Pogonia ophioglossoides (Rose Pogonia), occasional
Digitalis purpurea (Common Foxglove), rare

June – July

Rosa carolina (Pasture Rose), frequent
Triodanis perfoliata (Venus's-looking-glass), infrequent
Galium verum (Yellow Bedstraw), uncommon
Galium palustre, occasional
Lepidium latifolium (Dittander), occasional
Borodinia canadensis (Sicklepod), scarce

June – early August

Solanum dulcamara (Climbing Nightshade), common
Galium triflorum (Sweet-scented Bedstraw), frequent
Rorippa palustris (Lake-cress), uncommon

June – mid-August

Convolvulus arvensis (Field Bindweed), uncommon
Geum aleppicum (Yellow Avens), infrequent

June – August

Melampyrum lineare (American Cow-wheat), common

June – early September

Utricularia vulgaris subsp. *macrorhiza*, common
Sagina procumbens (Matted Pearlwort), frequent
Thlaspi arvense (Field Penny-cress), infrequent

June – mid-September

Galium mollugo (False Baby's-breath), occasional
Silene dioica (Red Campion), occasional

June – September

Linaria vulgaris (Butter-and-eggs), common
Rumex obtusifolius (Bitter Dock), common
Vicia sativa subsp. *nigra* (Smaller Common Vetch), common
Melilotus officinalis (Yellow Sweet-clover), uncommon

June – October

Potentilla recta (Sulphur Cinquefoil), common

June – mid-October

Sisymbrium officinale (Hedge-mustard), common
Ranunculus aquatilis var. *diffusus* (White Water Crowfoot), uncommon

June – early November

Scorzoneroideis autumnalis (Fall Dandelion), very common

June – November

Achillea millefolium (Common Yarrow), common
Berteroa incana (Hoary Allysum), common

Mid-June – early July

Rosa nitida (Northeastern Rose), frequent
Ailanthus altissima (Tree-of-heaven), infrequent
Euonymus fortunei var. *radicans* (Winter-creeper), occasional
Galium lanceolatum, occasional
Scrophularia lanceolata, occasional
Galium circaeazans (Licorice Bedstraw), scarce
Rubus setosus (Bristly Blackberry), scarce or rare
Rosa canina (Dog Rose), rare
Rubus semisetosus (Swamp Blackberry), rare

Mid-June – mid-July

Asclepias syriaca (Common Milkweed), very common
Chimaphila umbellata (Pipsissewa), common
Hydrocotyle americana (Marsh Pennywort), common
Pyrola elliptica (Shinleaf), common
Vaccinium macrocarpon (Large Cranberry), common
Catalpa speciosa (Northern Catalpa), frequent
Galium obtusum, frequent
Lyonia ligustrina (Maleberry), infrequent
Pastinaca sativa (Parsnip), scarce
Fallopia ciliatoides (Fringed Bindweed), scarce or rare
Moneses uniflora (Wood-nymph), rare
Symphoricarpos albus var. *laevigatus* (Pacific Snowberry), rare

Mid-June – July

Lysimachia nummularia (Moneywort), common
Sambucus canadensis (Common Elder), common
Rhododendron viscosum (Swamp Azalea), frequent
Rubus hispidus (Swamp Dewberry), frequent
Penstemon digitalis, occasional
Tephrosia virginiana (Goat's-rue), scarce or rare.
Polygala polygama, rare

Mid-June – early August

Chenodium album (Lamb's-quarters), very common
Hypericum perforatum (Common St. Johns-wort), very common
Cicuta maculata (Spotted Cowbane), common
Rosa palustris (Swamp Rose), common
Silene noctiflora (Night-flowering Catchfly), common
Vicia tetrasperma (Sparrow Vetch), common
Parietaria pensylvanica (Pennsylvania Pellitory), occasional
Dianthus armeria (Deptford Pink), occasional
Ceanothus americana (New Jersey Tea), scarce
Erysimum cheiranthoides (Wormseed Mustard), scarce

Mid-June – mid-August

Hypericum ellipticum, common
Thalictrum pubescens (Tall Meadow-rue), common
Apocynum androsaemifolium (Spreading Dogbane), frequent
Baptisia tinctoria (Wild Indigo), infrequent
Nymphoides cordata, infrequent
Apocynum cannabinum (Indian Hemp), occasional
Clinopodium vulgare, rare

Mid-June – August

Daucus carota (Queen Anne's Lace), abundant
Lysimachia hybrida (Lowland Loosestrife), common
Galium tinctorium, frequent
Lonicera sempervirens (Trumpet Honeysuckle), uncommon
Genista tinctoria (Dyer's Greenweed), rare

Mid-June – early September

Fallopia convolvulus (Black Bindweed), common
Calystegia sepium subsp. americana (Wild Morning-glory), frequent
Monarda didyma (Oswego-tea), occasional

Mid-June – mid-September

Erigeron strigosus (Lesser Daisy Flea-bane), very common
Persicaria sagittata (Arrow-vine), common
Verbascum thapsus (Common Mullein), common
Echium vulgare (Blueweed), uncommon
Physalis heterophylla (Clammy Ground-cherry), occasional
Nymphaea odorata (Fragrant Water-lily), scarce

Mid-June – September

Rudbeckia hirta var. pulcherrima (Black-eyed Susan), abundant
Erigeron annuus (Daisy Fleabane), common
Malva moschata (Musk Mallow), infrequent

Mid-June – early October

Campanula rotundifolia (Harebell), rare

Mid-June – mid-October

Prunella vulgaris subsp. lanceolata, common
Prunella vulgaris (Heal-all), uncommon
Lobularia maritima (Sweet Alyssum), scarce

Mid-June – early November

Melilotus albus (White Sweet-clover), frequent

Late June – early July

Orthilia secunda (One-sided Pyrola), scarce

Late June – mid-July

Cichorium intybus (Common Chicory), common
Pale Dogwood (Cornus obliqua), uncommon
Rhus typhina (Staghorn Sumac), occasional
Sorbaria sorbifolia (False Spiraea), occasional
Circaea alpina (Smaller Enchanter's Nightshade), scarce
Alkekengi officinarum (Chinese Lantern), rare
Digitalis grandiflora (Yellow Foxglove), rare

Late June – July

Sparganium americanum, very common
Cornus amomum (Silky Dogwood), common
Pyrola americana (Round-leaved Pyrola), common
Rhus glabra (Smooth Sumac), common
Sparganium eurycarpum, common
Crocanthemum bicknellii (Hoary Frostweed), frequent
Hemerocallis fulva (Orange Day-lily), frequent
Geum canadense (White Avens), infrequent
Asclepias amplexicaulis, uncommon
Lilium canadense (Canada Lily), occasional

Aralia racemosa (Spikenard), scarce
Lathyrus sylvestris (Flat Pea), rare
Lilium philadelphicum (Wood Lily), rare

Late June – early August

Pontederia cordata (Pickerel Weed), very common
Rorippa palustris subsp. *hispida*, very common
Castanea dentata (American Chestnut), common
Sium suave (Water-parsnip), common
Anemone virginiana (Tall Anemone), uncommon
Rhus copallinum (Winged Sumac), occasional
Securigera varia (Crown-vetch), occasional
Lathyrus latifolius (Everlasting Pea), scarce
Asclepias purpurascens (Purple Milkweed), rare

Late June – August

Gnaphalium uliginosum (Low Cudweed), common
Lactuca canadensis (Wild lettuce), common
Chamaenerion angustifolium (Fireweed), frequent
Solanum americanum (Eastern Black Nightshade), infrequent
Agrostemma githago (Common Corn-cockle), occasional
Coreopsis lanceolata (Sand Coreopsis), occasional
Brasenia schreberi (Water-shield), scarce
Fagopyrum esculentum (Common Buckwheat), scarce
Campanula aparinoides (Marsh Bellflower), rare

Late June – mid-August

Lysimachia terrestris (Swamp Candles), common
Cirsium arvense (Canada Thistle), infrequent
Rubus odoratus (Purple-flowering Raspberry), rare

Late June – early September

Trifolium arvense (Rabbit's-foot Clover), common
Stachys hispida, uncommon
Gratiola neglecta, occasional

Late June – mid-September

Impatiens capensis (Spotted Touch-me-not), very common
Nasturtium microphyllum, uncommon

Late June – September

Plantago rugelii, abundant
Mollugo verticillata (Carpetweed), very common
Campanula rapunculoides (Creeping Bellflower), occasional
Centaurea nigra (Garden Catchfly), occasional
Lonicera japonica (Japanese Honey-suckle), scarce
Silene coronaria (Mullein Pink), scarce or rare
Adlumia fungosa (Climbing Fumitory), rare

Late June – early October

Polygonum aviculare (Common Knotweed), very common
Lobelia spicata (Pale-spiked Lobelia), common
Phytolacca americana (Pokeweed), common
Galinsoga quadriradiata (Shaggy Soldier), frequent

Hypericum canadense, frequent
Leonurus cardiaca (Common Motherwort), occasional
Silene armeria (Garden Catchfly), occasional
Plantago major (Common Plantain), scarce
Solanum carolinense (Horse-nettle), rare

Late June – mid-October

Gratiola aurea (Golden Hedge-hyssop), common
Polygala sanguinea, common

Late June – October

Plantago aristata (Bracted Plantain), frequent
Raphanus sativus (Garden Radish), occasional

July

Parthenocissus quinquefolia (Virginia-creeper), very common
Chimaphila maculata (Spotted Wintergreen), frequent
Ampelopsis glandulosa, occasional
Paronychia canadensis (Smooth Forked Chickweed), scarce
Peucedanum palustre (Milk-parsley), rare

July – early August

Cicuta bulbifera, common
Galium asprellum (Rough Bedstraw), common
Agrimonia gryposepala, frequent
Rumex brittanica (Water Dock), frequent
Circaea canadensis (Common Enchanter's Nightshade), uncommon
Galium pilosum, occasional
Alisma triviale (Northern Water-plantain), scarce
Sericocarpus linifolius, scarce
Asclepias tuberosa (Butterfly-weed), rare

July – mid-August

Artemisia vulgaris (Common Mugwort), abundant
Alisma subcordatum (Southern Water-plantain), common
Asclepias incarnata (Swamp Milkweed), common
Cephalanthus occidentalis (Buttonbush), common
Sericocarpus asteroides (Toothed White-top Aster), frequent
Trapa natans (Water-chestnut), frequent
Lysimachia ciliata (Fringed Loosestrife), infrequent
Stachys palustris (Woundwort), scarce or rare
Verbena bracteata, rare

July – August

Verbena hastata (Simpler's-joy), very common
Amaranthus retroflexus (Redroot), common
Gaultheria procumbens (Checkerberry), common
Hypericum mutilum, common
Monotropa uniflora (Indian-pipe), common
Scutellaria galericulata (Marsh Skullcap), common
Goodyera pubescens (Downy Rattlesnake-plantain), frequent
Hylodesmum glutinosum, frequent
Nymphaea odorata subsp. *tuberosa* (Magnolia Water-lily), uncommon

Monarda fistulosa (Wild Bergamot), occasional
Galinsoga parviflora (Gallant Soldier), scarce or rare
Pycnanthemum incanum, scarce or rare

July – early September

Commelina communis (Asiatic Dayflower), infrequent
Rhexia virginica (Common Meadow-beauty), infrequent
Thymus pulegioides (Lemon Thyme), rare.

July – mid-September

Persicaria maculosa (Lady's-thumb), very common
Anthemis cotula (Mayweed), common
Lythrum salicaria (Purple Loosestrife), common
Anaphalis margaritacea (Pearly Everlasting), uncommon
Nepeta cataria (Catnip), occasional
Campsis radicans (Trumpet-creeper), scarce
Utricularia cornuta, scarce or rare

July – September

Hypericum gentianoides (Pineweed), common
Oenothera biennis (Common Evening-primrose), common
Pycnanthemum muticum, uncommon
Eupatorium sessilifolium (Upland Boneset), rare

July – early October

Saponaria officinalis (Bouncing-bet), common
Linaria maroccana (Moroccan Toadflax), rare

July – mid-October

Utricularia radiata, frequent

July – November

Tanacetum vulgare (Common Tansy), common

Mid-July – early August

Galium trifidum, scarce

Mid-July – mid-August

Spiraea tomentosa (Hardhack), very common
Desmodium canadense (Showy Tick-trefoil), common
Drosera rotundifolia (Round-leaved Sundew), common
Hypericum punctatum (Spotted St. John's-wort), common
Boehmeria cylindrica (False Nettle), frequent
Clematis virginiana (Virgin's-bower), infrequent
Mimulus ringens, occasional
Platanthera psycodes (Small Purple Fringed Orchis), scarce

Mid-July – August

Scutellaria lateriflora (Mad-dog Skullcap), common
Triadenum virginicum (Marsh St. John's-wort), common
Lobelia inflata (Indian-tobacco), common
Abutilon theophrasti (Velvet-leaf), frequent
Chenopodium simplex (Maple-leaved Goosefoot), infrequent
Epilobium leptophyllum, infrequent

Teucrium canadense (American Germander), infrequent
Xyris torta, infrequent
Persicaria arifolia (Halberd-leaved Tearthumb), uncommon
Monarda fistulosa var. mollis, occasional
Goodyera tessellata, scarce
Sagittaria filiformis, scarce

Mid-July – early September

Solidago canadensis, abundant
Solidago juncea (Early Goldenrod), very common
Eurybia macrophylla, common
Sagittaria latifolia, common
Verbena urticifolia (White Vervain), common
Persicaria careyi, frequent
Portulaca oleracea (Common Purslane), infrequent
Helianthus strumosus, occasional
Utricularia purpurea, scarce or rare
Cirsium pumilum (Pasture Thistle), rare
Rudbeckia laciniata, rare

Mid-July – mid-September

Doellingeria umbellata (Tall Flat-top White Aster), very common
Euphorbia maculata (Milk-purslane), common
Hypericum majus, common
Ludwigia palustris (Common Water-purslane), common
Mentha canadensis (American Corn Mint), common
Solidago gigantea, common
Lobelia cardinalis (Cardinal-flower), frequent
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium, uncommon
Sagittaria graminea, uncommon
Trichostema dichotomum (Bluecurls), scarce

Mid-July – September

Erigeron canadensis (Horseweed), very common
Lindernia dubia, common
Lycopus americanus, frequent
Oenothera parviflora, uncommon
Physotegia virginiana (Obedient-plant), occasional
Polygonum aviculare subsp. neglectum, scarce or rare
Hypericum prolificum (Shrubby St. John's-wort), rare

Mid-July – early October

Cuscuta gronovii (Common Dodder), common
Solidago nemoralis (Gray Goldenrod), common
Penthorum sedoides (Ditch-stonecrop), scarce
Hydrangea paniculata, scarce or rare
Nuphar micropylla (Small Yellow Pond-lily), scarce or rare

Mid-July – mid-October

Persicaria lapathifolia (Pale Smartweed), common

Late July – early August

Drosera intermedia, common

Late July – mid-August

Agrimonia striata, uncommon
Epipactis helleborine (Helleborine), occasional
Nelumbo lutea (American Lotus), occasional
Lilium lancifolium (Tiger Lily), rare
Platanthera clavellata (Green Woodland Orchis), rare

Late July – August

Amaranthus hybridus (Smooth Amaranth), common
Bartonia virginica, frequent
Sonchus asper (Prickly Sow-thistle), frequent
Centaurea stoebe subsp. *australis*, infrequent
Hibiscus moscheutos (Swamp Rose-mallow), infrequent
Hylodesmum nudiflorum, infrequent
Monotropa hypopitys (Pinesap), infrequent
Helenium flexuosum (Purple Sneezeweed), occasional
Monarda media (Purple Bergamot), occasional
Humulus lupulus (Common Hop), scarce
Sonchus arvensis (Corn Sow-thistle), scarce
Ludwigia alternifolia (Seedbox), rare

Late July – early September

Ambrosia artemisiifolia (Common Ragweed), abundant
Apios americana (Groundnut), common
Arctium minus (Common Burdock), common
Cirsium vulgare (Bull Thistle), common
Erechtites hieracifolius (Pilewort), common
Lespedeza capitata, common
Lespedeza hirta, common
Mikania scandens (Climbing Hempweed), common
Persicaria hydropiper (Common Smartweed), common
Lactuca serriola (Prickly Lettuce), frequent
Hieracium paniculatum (Allegheny Hawkweed), frequent
Hieracium umbellatum (Northern Hawkweed), frequent
Desmodium rotundifolium, infrequent
Desmodium marilandicum, uncommon
Desmodium marilandicum var. *lancifolium*, uncommon
Desmodium paniculatum, uncommon
Helianthus divaricatus (Woodland Sunflower), uncommon
Datura stramonium (Jimsonweed), occasional
Phlox paniculata (Fall Phlox), scarce
Vernonia noveboracensis, scarce
Cannabis sativa (Marijuana), rare
Chamaecrista fasciculata (Partridge-pea), rare
Eurybia radula, rare

Late July – mid-September

Clethra alnifolia (Sweet Pepperbush), common
Epilobium coloratum (Eastern Willow-herb), common
Eupatorium perfoliatum (Boneset), common
Euthamia graminifolia (Common Flat-topped Goldenrod), common
Hypericum boreale, common
Utricularia gibba, common
Echinocystis lobata (Wild Cucumber), frequent

Aureolaria pedicularia, infrequent
Pilea pumila (Clearweed), uncommon
Helianthus annuus (Common Sunflower), occasional
Corallorhiza maculata (Spotted Coral-root), scarce
Crotalaria sagittalis (Common Rattlebox), rare
Cuscuta polygonorum (Smartweed Dodder), rare
Liatris scariosa var. novae-angliae, rare
Pycnanthemum virginianum, rare

Late July – September

Persicaria hydropiperoides (Swamp Smartweed), very common
Chelone glabra (White Turtlehead), common
Lactuca biennis (Tall Blue Lettuce), common
Lycopus virginicus, common
Persicaria punctata (Dotted Smartweed), common
Symphyotrichum dumosum (Rice-button Aster), common
Persicaria amphibia (Water Smartweed), frequent
Polygala verticillata, frequent
Urtica dioica subsp. gracilis (Wild Stinging Nettle), infrequent
Lespedeza violacea, occasional

Late July – early October

Solidago rugosa, abundant
Oclemena acuminata (Mountain Aster), very common
Fallopia scandens (Climbing False Buckwheat), frequent
Nabalus albus (White Lettuce), frequent
Symphyotrichum cordifolium (Common Blue Wood Aster), frequent
Hedeoma pulegioides (American False-pennyroyal), infrequent
Solidago odora (Sweet Goldenrod), uncommon
Solidago uliginosa (Bog Goldenrod), uncommon
Chelone lyonii (Pink Turtlehead), rare
Persicaria orientalis (Kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate), rare

Late July – October

Solidago bicolor (Silverrod), common
Solidago puberula, common
Solidago sempervirens (Seaside Goldenrod), scarce

August – early September

Hieracium scabrum (Sticky Hawkweed), common
Amphicarpaea bracteata (Hog-peanut), infrequent
Decodon verticillatus (Swamp Loosestrife), infrequent
Lespedeza virginica (Slender Bush-clover), uncommon
Bidens beckii (Water-marigold), scarce or rare
Bartonia paniculata (Screw-stem), rare

August – mid-September

Eutrochium dubium (Eastern Joe-pye-weed), very common
Eurybia divaricata (White Wood Aster), common
Hylotelephium telephium (Witches' Moneybags), frequent
Persicaria virginiana (Jumpseed), uncommon
Sicyos angulatus (Bur Cucumber), uncommon

August – September

Nabalus trifoliolatus, common
Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium (Sweet Everlasting), common
Lycopus uniflorus (Northern Bugleweed), frequent
Symphyotrichum laeve (Smooth Aster), uncommon
Eupatorium pilosum, occasional
Mentha spicata (Spearmint), scarce

August – early October

Symphyotrichum lanceolatum (Panicled Aster), common
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum (Calico Aster), common
Agalinis purpurea var. parviflora, frequent
Solidago rugosa subsp. aspera, frequent
Symphyotrichum patens (Late Purple Aster), frequent
Utricularia resupinata, scarce or rare
Nabalus altissimus, scarce

August – mid-October

Symphyotrichum racemosum (Small White Aster), very common
Polygonum tenue (Pleat-leaved Knotweed), uncommon

Mid-August – September

Agalinis tenuifolia, uncommon
Helianthus pauciflorus, rare

Mid-August – early October

Cuscuta compacta, rare

Mid-August – mid-October

Persicaria pensylvanica (Pinkweed), very common
Polygonum articulatum (Northern Jointweed), uncommon

Mid-August – early November

Symphyotrichum undulatum, common

Late August – September

Fallopia japonica (Japanese Knotweed), abundant
Bidens frondosa (Common Beggar-ticks), common
Bidens discoidea (Small Beggar-ticks), infrequent
Bidens laevis (Large Bur-marigold), uncommon
Nabalus serpentarius (Cankerweed), uncommon
Spiranthes cernua (Nodding Ladies'-tresses), occasional
Gentiana clausa (Bottle Gentian), scarce

Late August – early October

Symphyotrichum novae-angliae (New England Aster), common
Symphyotrichum novi-belgii (New York Aster), very common
Solidago altissima, uncommon
Helianthus tuberosus (Jerusalem Artichoke), occasional

Late August – mid-October

Bidens cernua (Nodding Bur-marigold), common
Solidago caesia (Blue-stemmed Goldenrod), common
Ionactis linariifolia (Stiff Aster), infrequent

Late August – early November

Bidens connata (Swamp Beggar-ticks), common

Symphyotrichum puniceum (Swamp Aster), common

September

Bidens tripartita, scarce or rare

September – mid-October

Symphyotrichum ericoides (White Heath Aster), common

Dysphania ambrosioides (Mexican-tea), frequent

September – October

Symphyotrichum pilosum (Frost Aster), uncommon

September – early November

Gentianopsis crinita (Fringed Gentian), rare

Late September – early December

Hamamelis virginiana (Witch-hazel), frequent